

## **Patient Information**

## **Sputum Specimen**

## What do I need to know about a Sputum Specimen (sample)?

Preferably, the sputum( material deep in your lungs) sample should be a first-morning collection, just after awakening and before eating.

## How do I collect a sputum sample?

To properly collect a sputum sample:

- Brush your teeth and rinse mouth thoroughly with water to remove saliva and other material.
- Remove the lid from the sterile container provided.
- Take a deep breath, and then forcefully and vigorously cough to produce material from deep in the lungs. Saliva and nasal secretions are not satisfactory samples.
- Cough the specimen directly into the container. Do not spit saliva into the container with the sputum.
- Place the lid on the container and screw it on tightly. Label with your name and date and time of collection.
- Bring the sputum sample to the lab as soon as possible, preferably within 1 hour after it was collected. If you cannot come to the lab soon, put the sample in the refrigerator until you can bring it to the lab.